

# Receiver Development at Berkeley

Dick Plambeck

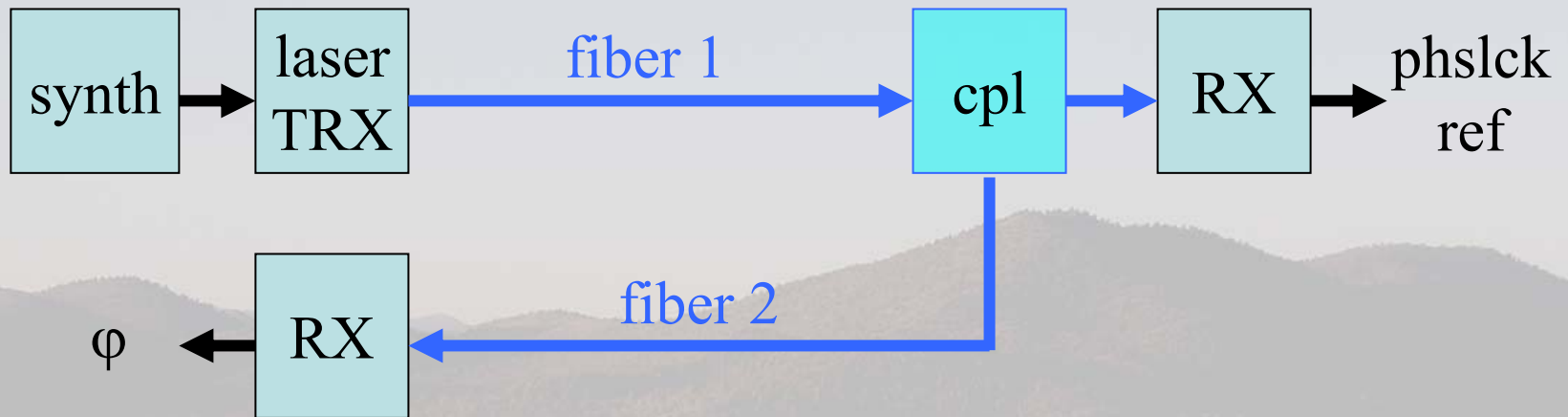
- fiber linelength system (installed May 07)
- next generation 1mm receivers



Combined Array for Research in Millimeter-Wave Astronomy

# Fiberoptic linelength system

(Plambeck, Thornton, Gutierrez-Kraybill, MacMahon)

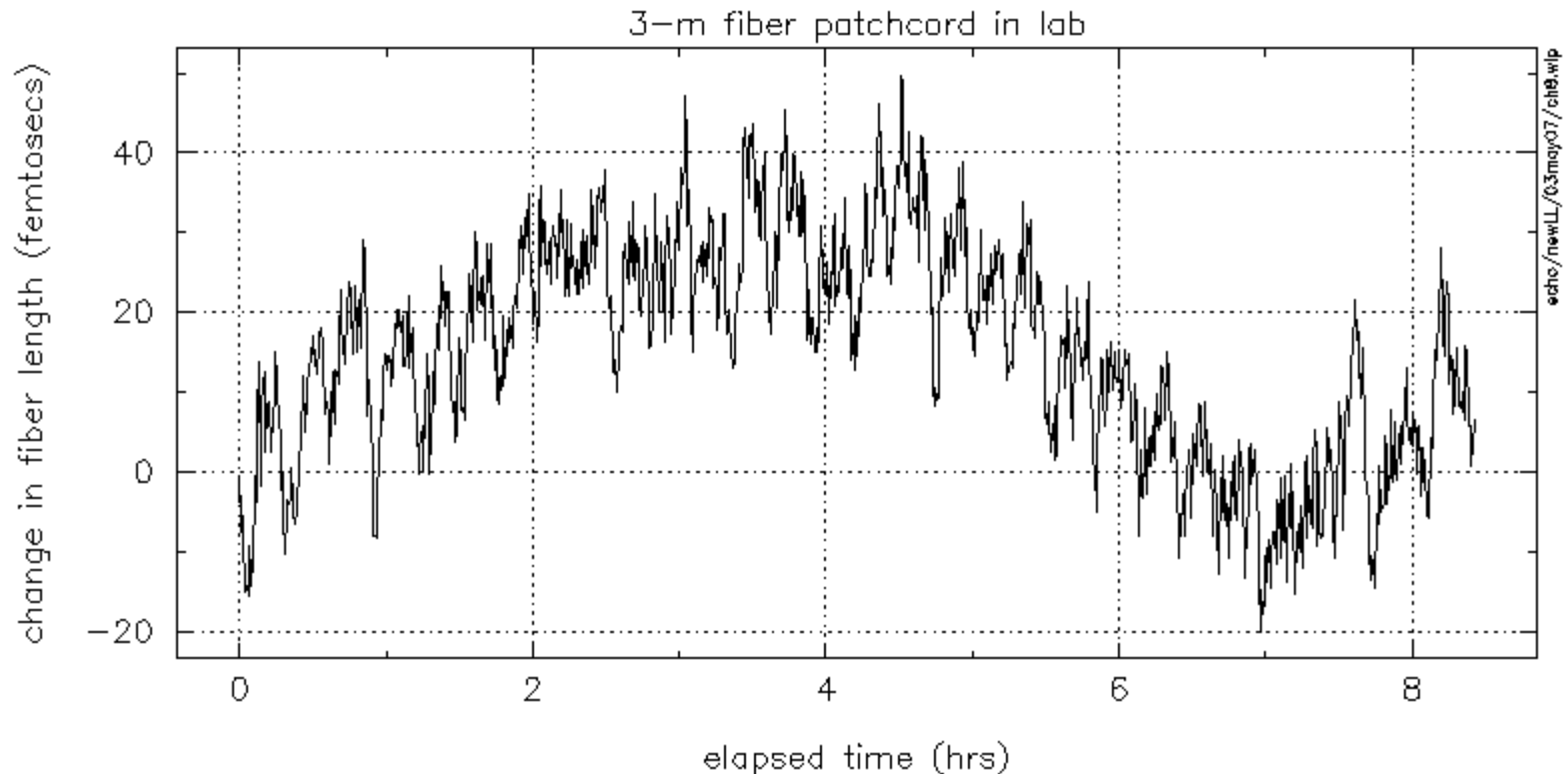


- no electronics at the antenna, just a fiber coupler

# Fiberoptic linelength system



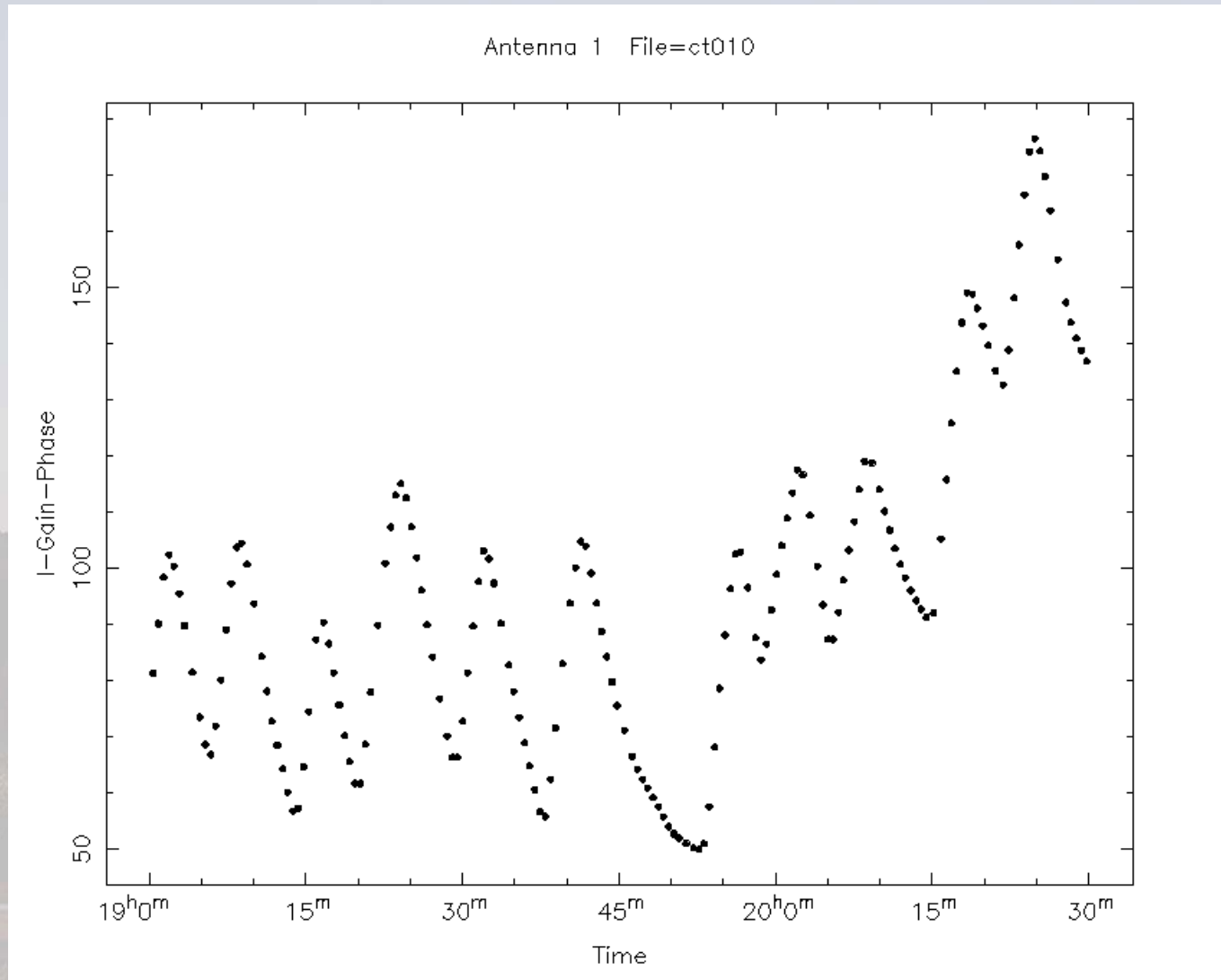
for Research  
in Astronomy



delay uncertainty  $\sim \pm 10$  femtoseconds

- 1 degree of phase at 230 GHz
- $\Delta T = 1$  C for 8 inches of fiber

# linephase correction example

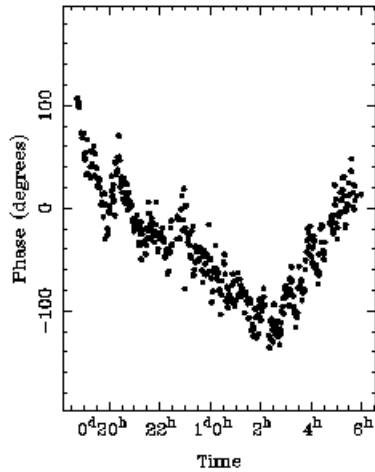


shows effect of air conditioner cycling in rcvr cabin or base

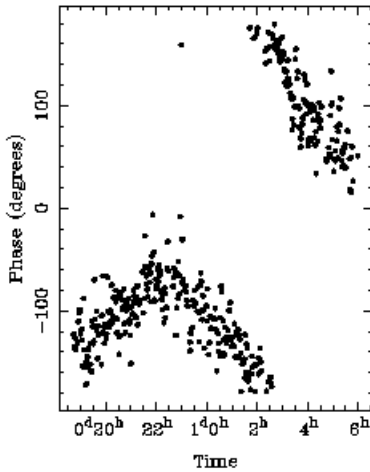


# effect of linephase correction

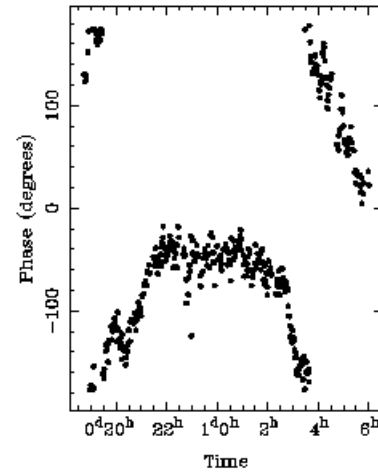
RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 3- 4



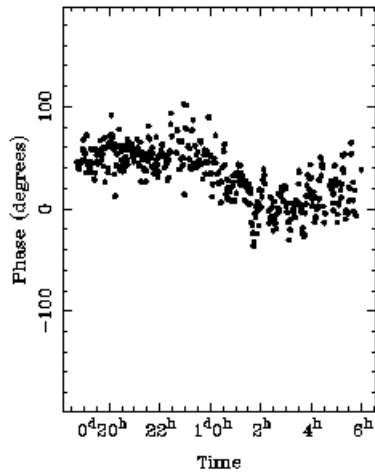
RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 3- 6



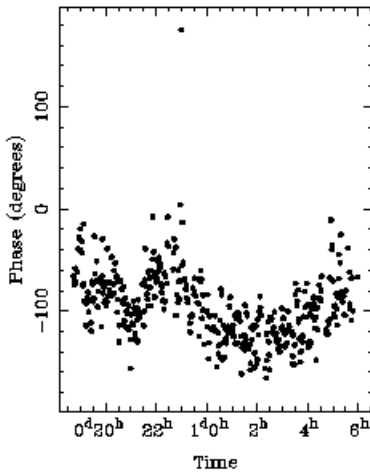
RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 4- 6



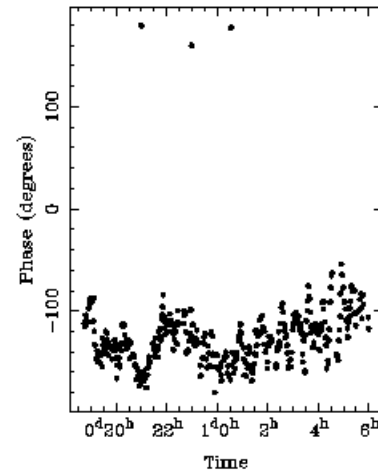
RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 3- 4



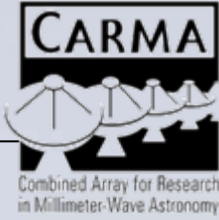
RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 3- 6



RR et010.avg 94.9916 GHz 1.00<sup>m</sup> 4- 6



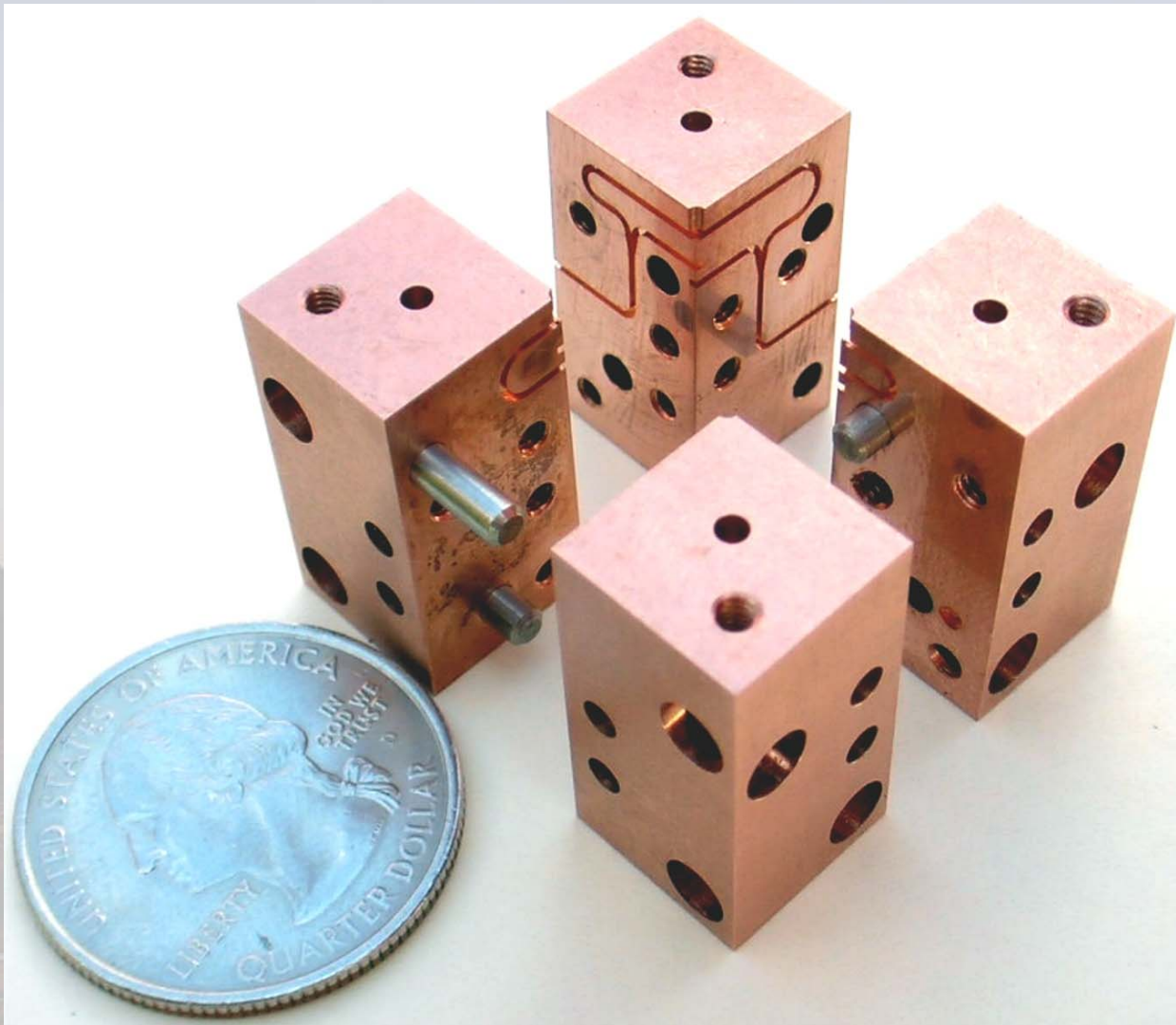
# next generation 1mm receivers



(Plambeck, Engargiola, Navarrini, Bolatto, Madison)

- goals:
  - dual circular polarization
  - at least 4 GHz IF bandwidth per polarization
  - 40 K DSB receiver temperature
- dual polarization advantages:
  - sqrt 2 improvement in sensitivity for spectral line observations
  - higher quality polarization science
  - ultimately, with 8 GHz correlator, improved continuum sensitivity

# 1mm OMT

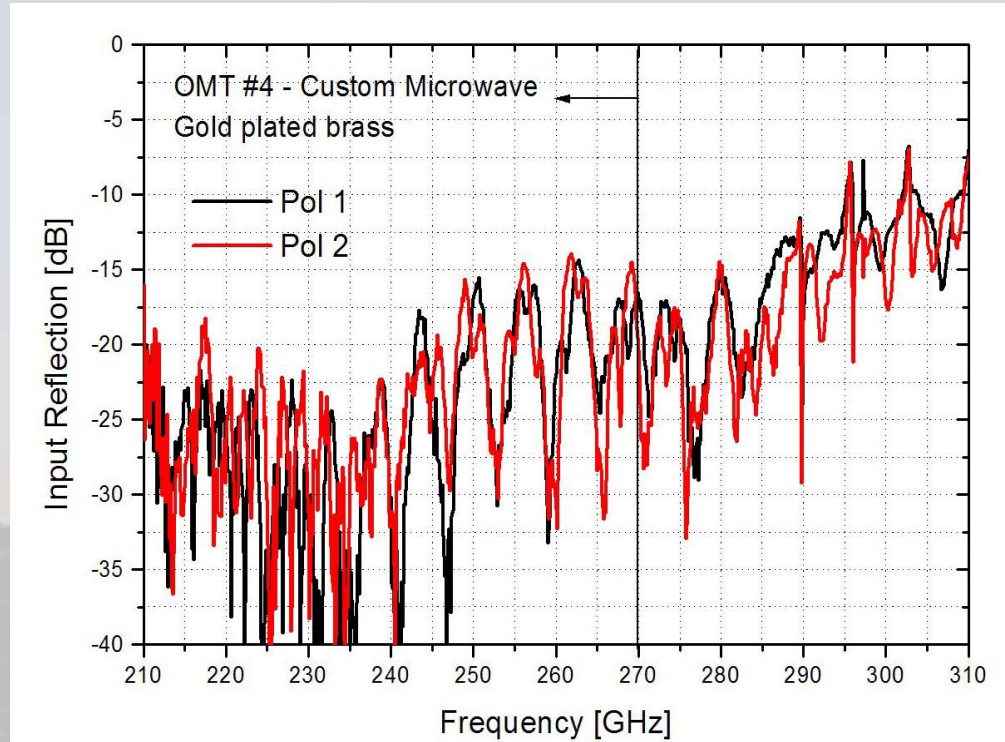


Navarrini et al. 2006, IEEE-MTT, 54, 272.



# 4 OMTs tested

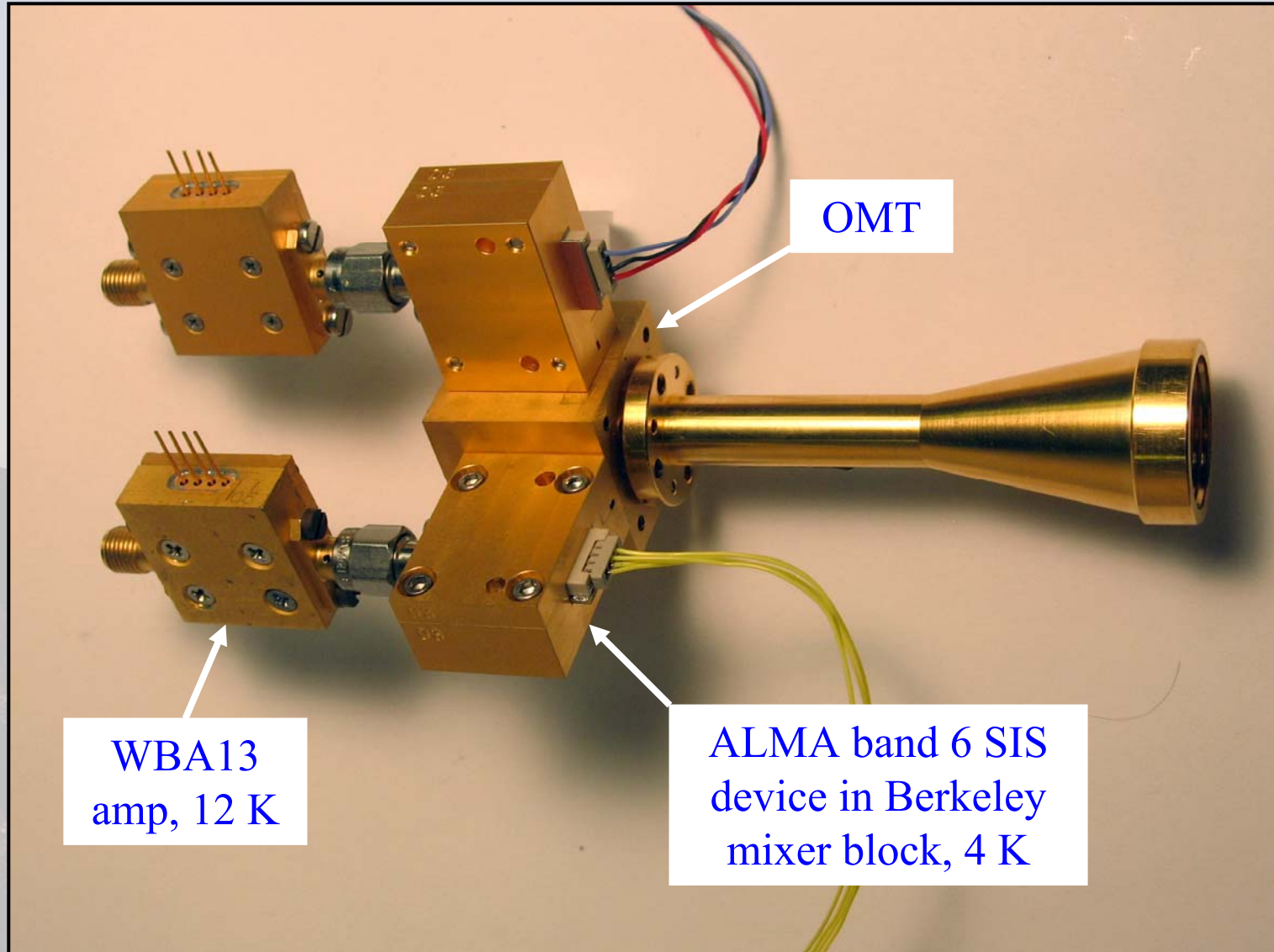
(Navarrini and Bolatto, using NRAO network analyzer)



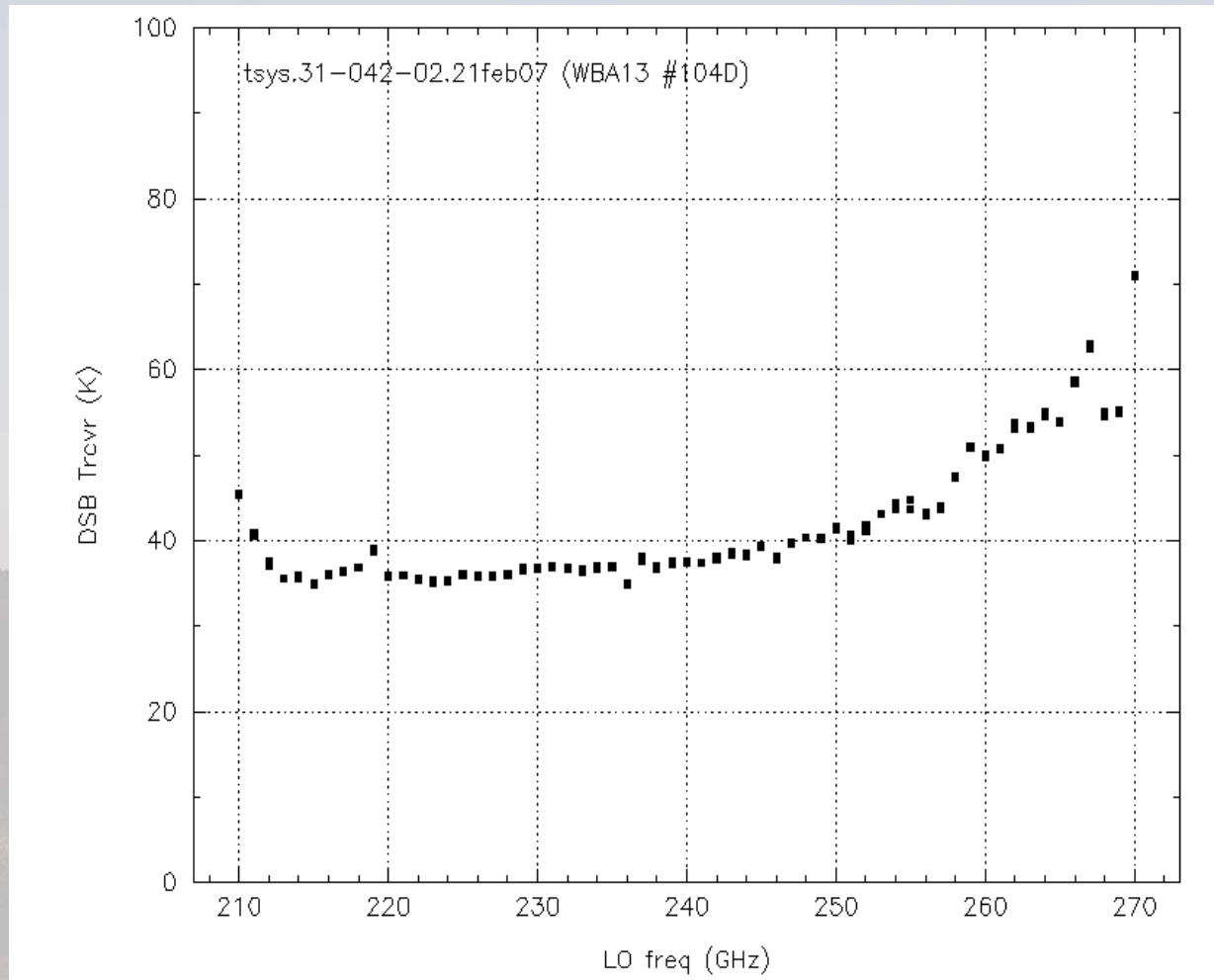
- transmission loss  $\sim 0.8$  dB (0.3 dB expected at 4 K)
- input reflection coefficient -20 dB
- polarization isolation  $> 35$  dB



# (nearly) complete 1mm receiver

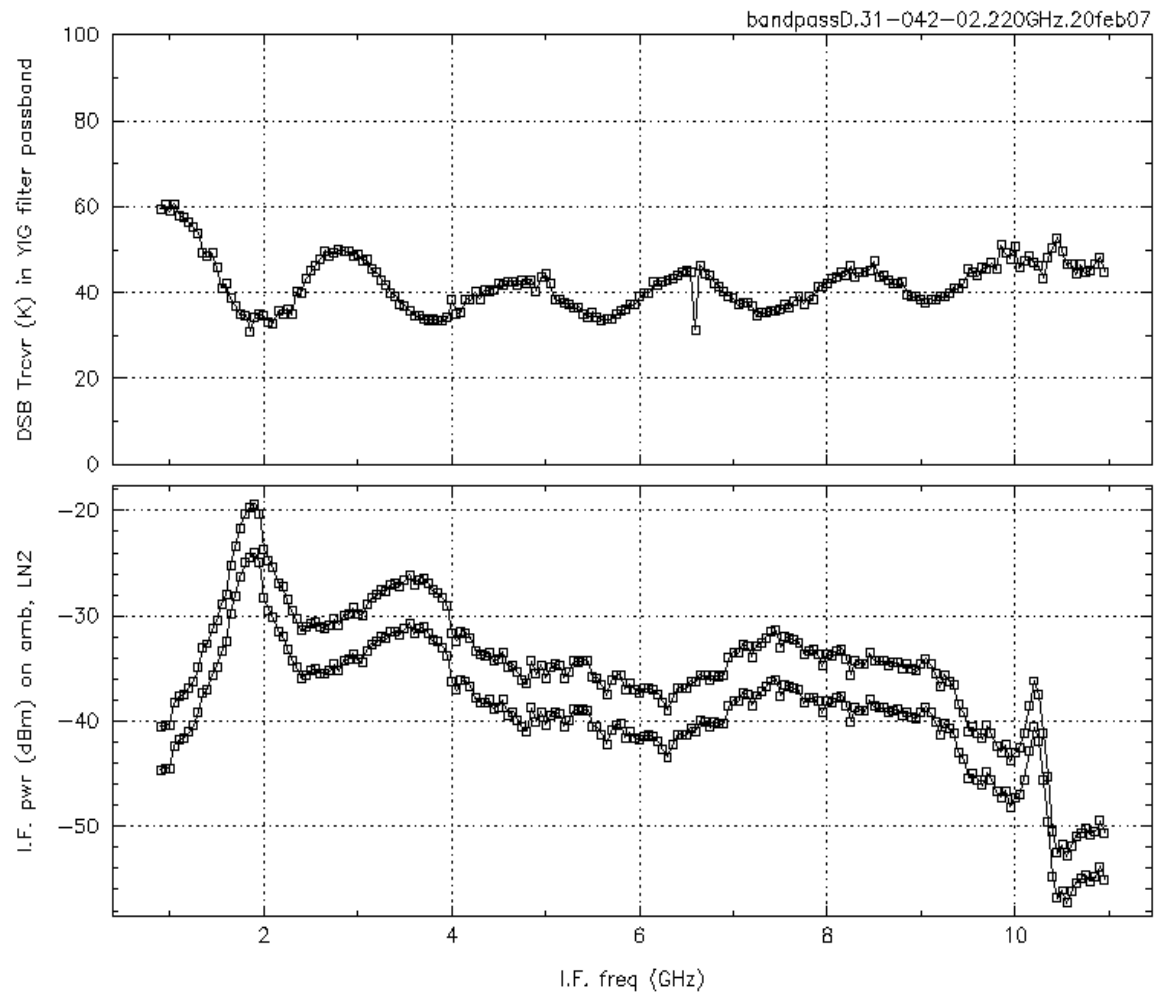


# Trcvr (single mixer, no OMT)



35-45 K DSB, averaged across 1-10 GHz IF passband

# IF passband





# I.F. components



- fibers already in place for 2<sup>nd</sup> polarization
- splitters and transfer switches split signals between existing correlator sections
  - {RR,LL} for normal observing, spectral lines overlapped
  - switch rapidly between {RR,LL} and {RL,LR} for polarization measurements

# 1mm rcvr status

long lead time items already ordered:

<i>Component</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Date</i>
SIS devices	Lichtenberger, UVa	\$90K	Oct 07
WBA13 amps	Weinreb, Caltech	\$90K	Dec 07
OTX (laser trx)	Photonics, Inc.	\$57K	Apr 07